

1279-1290

1912 Dates' J-BK

MAGNUS working of Sweden.

1279-1325

1912 Dates' J-BK

Reign of Díviz or Dionysius I  
and Portugal, "the father of his  
Country". He built 44 cities  
or towns.

1279 AD

Chinese  
YUAN Dynasty

1279

Mongols conquered China

Kublai's troops finally subdued the Sung (in south of China). With all China and his rule, the mongol empire was at its territorial peak, but Kublai's campaigns against Japan & Indonesia failed. Kublai made Peking into a magnificent capital and modernized the 1,100- mi canal that joined Peking to Hangchow. Reluctantly, he came to accept Confucianism in the

civil service. Indeed, since the Mongols were a tiny population in the vast land of China, they absorbed Chinese influences, rather than imposed Mongol ones.

After Kublai, Mongol China can be thought of as being Chinese, not Mongol. Mongol empire of c1300 included Khanate of Golden Horde (Kiev + Bulgar); Sarai-nom; Ilkhan empire (Baghdad) & Bobkhan; Empire of Jagati (from base of Great Wall west to Ind sea. & all of China north of Great wall (Mongols) and south of Great wall (China).

1279

~~Genghis Khan~~

Mongols Conquered the Sung Empire  
(Southern China including Canton)

1279

the Song holdouts were defeated.  
Kublai had reunited China  
He ordered the army to treat the  
people gently, meaning to win them  
over, not wipe them out

1279

KUBLAI KHAN overthrew the  
Chen's SUNG dynasty

1279-1280

the Grand Canal was inaccessible from Daidu, Kublai's Capital.

He put 3 million laborers to work.  
The Canal was extended 135 miles